

30.24-12719

Begin August 29, 1960

A76 (400)

SECOND LEAD MRS. POWERS  
NEW YORK, AUG. 29 (AP)—TREMBLING AND IN TEARS, MRS. BARBARA POWERS SAID TODAY SHE WAS NOT SATISFIED WITH THE EFFORTS OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT ON BEHALF OF HER HUSBAND, CONVICTED U2 PILOT FRANCIS GARY POWERS.

THE PILOT'S WIFE MADE HER STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN SHORTLY AFTER SHE HAD COLLAPSED IN A FAINT UPON ARRIVING HERE BY PLANE FROM PARIS. SHE WAS CARRIED INSIDE THE AIRPORT'S HEALTH BUILDING BY POLICEMEN. WHEN SHE HAD RECOVERED SHE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT HER HUSBAND "WOULD GIVE ANYTHING HE HAD EVER EARNED IN HIS LIFE OR EVER WOULD EARN TO BE PERMITTED TO RETURN TO ME AND TO HIS MOTHER AND FATHER."  
POWERS, 30, WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS BY A SOVIET MILITARY COURT ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES.

MRS. POWERS WAS SOBBING WHEN SHE STARTED DOWN THE RAMP FROM THE PLANE. SHE STARTED TO FALL ONCE BUT CAUGHT HERSELF AND TWO GUARDS GRIPPED HER ARMS. BUT SHE HAD GONE LESS THAN 100 FEET WHEN SHE SUDDENLY PUT HER HAND TO HER FOREHEAD AND DROPPED TO THE PAVEMENT BEFORE POLICE COULD CATCH HER.

OFFICERS RUSHED HER INSIDE THE BUILDING WHERE SHE QUICKLY RECOVERED AND ASKED HER BEARERS TO LET HER DOWN. SHE STEADIED HERSELF AGAINST A WALL TO REGAIN HER COMPOSE THEN TALKED INSIDE THE PUBLIC HEALTH SECTION.

FIFTEEN MINUTES LATER SHE WALKED INTO THE PRESS ROOM TO SPEAK TO THE ASSEMBLED NEWSMEN.

EYES RED RIMMED THE ATTRACTIVE BRUNETTE TOLD REPORTERS:

"I'VE DONE ALL I CAN DO."

SHE SAID SHE MADE A CLEMENCY PLEA TO THE PRESIDUM OF THE SOVIET UNION ON HER HUSBAND'S BEHALF BUT HAD NOT RECEIVED A REPLY OR AN INDICATION ONE WOULD BE FORTHCOMING.

ASKED IF SHE EXPECTED TO MAKE ANY FURTHER EFFORTS TO HELP HER HUSBAND, SHE ANSWERED:

"I HAVE SAID MANY, MANY TIMES, I AM NOT A DIPLOMAT AND I AM NOT FAMILIAR WITH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS." SHE ADDED:

"I THINK OUR GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE ABLE TO DO SOMETHING." THEN SHE SAID SHE WAS NOT COMPLETELY SATISFIED WITH WHAT HAD BEEN DONE BY THE GOVERNMENT FOR HER HUSBAND SO FAR.

"I'M GLAD TO BE HOME," SHE SAID. "I REALLY DON'T KNOW WHAT ELSE TO SAY."

SHE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HER MOTHER, MRS. MONTEEN BROWN, AND A FAMILY FRIEND, DR. JAMES BAUGH.

MRS. POWERS HAD SPENT SEVERAL DAYS IN PARIS RESTING FROM THE RIGORS OF ATTENDING HER HUSBAND'S TRIAL IN MOSCOW.

TWO HOURS AFTER HER ARRIVAL IN NEW YORK, MRS. POWERS LEFT ON ANOTHER PLANE FOR WASHINGTON.

ON ARRIVAL IN WASHINGTON, SHE WALKED GRIMLY DOWN THE RAMP IGNORING THE QUESTIONS OF REPORTERS. SPEAKING NOT A WORD, SHE WENT QUICKLY TO A WAITING CAR AND WAS DRIVEN AWAY.

NEITHER MRS. POWERS NOR ANY MEMBER OF HER PARTY WOULD ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS.

A18 EG1005PED

(400)  
PMS BUDGET  
POWERS

1960  
POUND, VA., AUG. 29 (AP)—THE PARENTS OF U2 PILOT FRANCIS GARY POWERS BEGAN PICKING UP THE THREADS OF THEIR ONCE TRANQUIL LIVES TODAY AFTER A MISSION TO MOSCOW THAT BROUGHT CONTROVERSY AND TEARS. FOR RUDDY-CHEEKED OLIVER POWERS AND HIS FRAIL WIFE, IDA, THE

FIRST EFFORT AT NORMAL LIVING WAS TO BE THE 55-YEAR-OLD SHOEMAKER'S RETURN TO HIS LITTLE SHOP IN THE NEARBY TOWN OF NORTON.

HERE, POWERS SAID, HE HOPED TO START RECOUPING PART OF THE LIFE SAVINGS HE SPENT IN THE LONG TRIP TO RUSSIA, WHERE HE SAW HIS SON DRAW A 10-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE AS A CONVICTED AMERICAN SPY.

THOUGH A MAGAZINE PAID TRANSPORTATION COSTS FOR POWERS AND HIS WIFE TO TRAVEL TO MOSCOW, THE COBBLER SAID HE SPENT \$1,700 OF HIS OWN FUNDS ON THE TRIP "AND THAT'S ALL I'VE GOT."

THOUGH A MAGAZINE AND A RICHMOND MERCHANT PAID TRANSPORTATION COSTS FOR POWERS, HIS WIFE AND HIS WIFE'S PHYSICIAN TO TRAVEL TO MOSCOW, THE COBBLER SAID HE SPENT \$1,700 OF HIS OWN FUNDS ON THE TRIP "AND THAT'S ALL I'VE GOT."

LIFE MAGAZINE REPORTEDLY PAID TWO FARES AND VINCENT SPERANZA OF RICHMOND PAID ONE. THE RICHMOND MERCHANT OFFERED TO PAY FOR POWERS' TRIP TO MOSCOW AND BACK, PLUS \$200 SPENDING MONEY.

SHE SAID HE AND HIS FRIEND, SOL CURY, WHO ACCOMPANIED THE POWERS FAMILY TO MOSCOW, WOULD ADD UP TOTAL EXPENSES TODAY--AND "I'LL PROBABLY BE \$200 TO \$300 IN THE HOLE."

POWERS, MRS. POWERS AND CURY ARRIVED HERE TOGETHER LATE YESTERDAY AFTERNOON. IT WAS A QUIET HOMECOMING--NO CROWDS, NO NOISE, FEW WELL-WISHERS. POUND, A COMMUNITY NESTLED IN THE SOUTHWEST VIRGINIA HILLS, IS A QUIET TOWN.

POWERS WAS GREETED BY REPORTERS WITH NEWS THAT A SOVIET MAGAZINE, OGONYOK, HAD CLAIMED THAT HIS PILOT SON WAS MONEY-MAD AND THAT THE POWERS CLAN HAD EXPLOITED THE PILOT'S TROUBLES TO MAKE MONEY.

IT MADE HIM GOOD AND MAD.

"ITS PROPAGANDA," HE SAID. "THEY IN RUSSIA ARE AS MUCH FOR THE AMERICAN DOLLAR, OR MORE SO, THAN HERE. THEY WANT TO RIDICULE THE UNITED STATES. SOVIETS WILL DO ALL IN THE WORLD TO THROW SLURS."

AND AS FOR HIS SON, POWERS SAID, "MONEY IS THE LEAST OF HIS WORRIES. ALL HE WANTS TO COME HOME."

HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT LIFE MAGAZINE PAID OUT \$2,510 FOR THE ROUND-TRIP FARES OF HIMSELF AND HIS WIFE TO MOSCOW. BUT, HE SAID, HE HAD NOT AGREED TO PROVIDE THE MAGAZINE AN ACCOUNT OF HIS IMPRESSIONS AT THE SPY TRIAL.

"THAT'S UP TO THEM. WE HAVE NO CONTRACT," POWERS SAID.

SPOKESMEN FOR LIFE DECLINED TO COMMENT.

CURY, SAID BY OGONYOK TO HAVE "SMELLED OUT A WAY TO MAKE MONEY" FROM THE SPY CASE, ACTUALLY SPENT \$5,000 OF HIS OWN MONEY "TO GET LAWYERS OVER THERE FOR ME," POWERS SAID.

THE SOVIET MAGAZINE ALSO CHARGED THAT MRS. BARBARA POWERS, WIFE OF THE CONVICTED U2 PILOT, SOLD LETTERS FROM HER HUSBAND TO NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE "FOR A BIG SUM."

A SPOKESMAN FOR MRS. POWERS, WHO IS IN PARIS, DENIED THIS.

"SHE HASN'T TAKEN A SINGLE CENT FROM ANYONE--NOT EVEN A POSTAGE STAMP FOR A LETTER," SAID DR. JAMES BAUGH, A PHYSICIAN WHO ACCOMPANIED HER TO MOSCOW. NEWSWEEK ALSO DENIED IT.

OLIVER POWERS SAID HE, TOO, DIDN'T BELIEVE HIS DAUGHTER-IN-LAW SOLD THE LETTERS--"SHE SAID SHE LET THEM (NEWSWEEK) HAVE THEM JUST TO HELP PUBLIC SENTIMENT. THAT MAY HAVE BEEN WRONG."

"THERE HAS NOT BEEN ANY MONEY MADE ON THIS TRIP BY ANYBODY," SAID CURY, A NORTON MERCHANT.

TB332AED

A111 (160)

PRECED LONDON (A16)

1960  
AUG. 29 (AP)—IZVESTIA TONIGHT QUOTED THE LONDON DAILY EXPRESS AS SAYING U.S. AND BRITISH PLANES ARE ONCE AGAIN CARRYING OUT SPY FLIGHTS ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE IZVESTIA ARTICLE, WHICH WAS CREDITED TO THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS, SAID:

"ACCORDING TO A REPORT OF THE SCIENTIFIC CORRESPONDENT OF THE



DAILY EXPRESS, CHAPMAN PINCHER, RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHTS, THE GOAL OF WHICH IS TO GATHER INFORMATION ABOUT THE COUNTRIES OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP, HAVE BEEN RESUMED.

THE SOVIET NEWSPAPER QUOTED PINCHER AS REPORTING THAT "THESE FLIGHTS ARE BEING CARRIED OUT BY THE AMERICAN AIR FORCE, WHICH IS USING RB47 PLANES, AND BRITISH AVIATION, WHICH IS USING CANBERRA PLANES, WHICH HAVE EVEN MORE POWERFUL ENGINES. THESE AND OTHER PLANES ARE EQUIPPED WITH ELECTRONIC PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT."

IZVESTIA ALSO QUOTED PINCHER AS SAYING THAT "AFTER TALKS IN WASHINGTON, THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN CAME TO AN AGREEMENT TO CONTINUE THE FLIGHTS NEAR THE 'EDGES OF THE IRON CURTAIN' IN ORDER TO 'CHECK ON ANTI-AIRCRAFT DEFENSES.'"

"IT WAS FROM A BRITISH BASE THAT AN AMERICAN RB-47 RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT TOOK OFF FOR THE MISSION ON WHICH IT WAS SHOT DOWN BY SOVIET FIGHTERS JULY 1.

R304PED

A150

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS AUG. 30

BY DAVID MASON (320)

(ADVANCE) PARIS, AUG. 29 (AP)--FRANCE'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE UNITED NATIONS--FREQUENTLY CHILLY--MAY BE HEADED FOR THE DEEP FREEZE.

TWICE IN RECENT DAYS HIGH FRENCH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS

HAVE HAD LESS THAN COMPLIMENTARY WORDS FOR THE WORLD BODY.

FIRST IT WAS PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE. IN A NOTE ON DISARMAMENT TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, DE GAULLE SAID HE DIDN'T THINK IT WAS A GOOD IDEA TO TAKE UP THE SUBJECT IN THE "HETEROCLITE, PASSIONATE AND TUMULTUOUS" ATMOSPHERE OF THE U.N.

OVER THE WEEKEND, ROGER FREY, DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER, TOOK ANOTHER SWIPE AT THE UNITED NATIONS IN A SPEECH AT A PROVINCIAL FAIR OPENING. IN THE CONTEXT OF REMARKS ABOUT THE CONGO CRISIS, FREY SAID:

"THE UNITED NATIONS IS A TOWER OF BABEL, WHERE THERE ARE MEN OF GOOD WILL, BUT IT MUST ALSO BE SAID THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SOMETIMES MIXES INTO PROBLEMS WHICH ARE NOT ITS BUSINESS."

NO. 1 OF THESE PROBLEMS, AS FAR AS THE FRENCH ARE CONCERNED, IS THE ALGERIAN REBELLION, NOW NEARLY SIX YEARS OLD. IN 1956, FRANCE WALKED OUT WHEN THE U.N. TOOK UP THE ISSUE. FRANCE CONSIDERED THEN AND CONSIDERS NOW THAT ALGERIA IS STRICTLY AN INTERNAL AFFAIR.

ALGERIA HAS HAD SEVERAL OTHER INNINGS IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND FRANCE HAS ESCAPED CONDEMNATION WITH THINNING MARGINS.

DURING THE U.N. ASSEMBLY SESSION WHICH BEGINS SEPT. 20, ALGERIA WILL MORE THAN LIKELY BE STARING FRANCE IN THE FACE AGAIN.

THE REBEL PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT EARLIER THIS MONTH DECLARED THE FUTURE OF ALGERIA SHOULD BE DECIDED BY A REFERENDUM UNDER SUPERVISION AND CONTROL OF THE UNITED NATIONS. DE GAULLE HASN'T COMMENTED ON THE REBEL DEMAND, BUT HE IS EXPECTED TO REJECT IT.

SOME HERE FEEL THE REBELS MIGHT GET IMPORTANT AFRICAN-ASIAN SUPPORT FOR U.N. INTERVENTION IN ALGERIA, PARTICULARLY SINCE RECENT EFFORTS TO GET CEASE-FIRE TALKS UNDERWAY CAME TO A DEAD END.

SHOULD THE REBELS AND THEIR FRIENDS SUCCEED IN GETTING THE UNITED NATIONS TO VOTE FOR AN ACTIVE ROLE IN ALGERIA, FRANCE'S GENERAL ATTITUDE TOWARD THE INTERNATIONAL BODY WILL UNDOUBTEDLY TUMBLE TO A NEW LOW.

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS AUG. 30--MOVED AUG. 28..

AF1007PED

A97

(280)

PRECEDE HELSINKI A26

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, AUG. 29 (A)-- DIPLOMATS SUGGESTED TODAY THAT NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV IS GOING TO FINLAND SATURDAY ON A THREE-DAY VISIT TO GET A PLATFORM IN A FRIENDLY WESTERN COUNTRY FOR A MAJOR SPEECH ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.

THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE SOVIET PREMIER IS GOING TO HELP FINNISH PRESIDENT URHO KEKKONEN CELEBRATE HIS 69TH BIRTHDAY--THE FIRST

TIME ANY OF KHRUSHCHEV'S MANY TRIPS ABROAD HAVE BEEN BILLED AS SOCIAL TOURS.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SPECULATED THE SOVIET LEADER INSTEAD MAY USE THE VISIT TO AIR HIS VIEWS AGAIN ON DISARMAMENT, BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TAKES UP THE ISSUE ABOUT TWO WEEKS LATER.

A MONTH AGO KHRUSHCHEV HINTED HE MIGHT LEAD THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE U.N. FOR THE DEBATE. BUT THERE'S BEEN NO FURTHER WORD SINCE THEN THAT HE INTENDS TO GO TO NEW YORK.

KHRUSHCHEV HAS SUGGESTED THAT THE DISARMAMENT DEBATE BE AT THE SUMMIT LEVEL IN THE U.N. BUT THIS BROUGHT A COOL RESPONSE FROM OTHER CHIEFS OF STATES AROUND THE GLOBE.

THE SOVIET PREMIER'S VISIT TO FINLAND WILL BE HIS FIRST SINCE 1957. HE WAS INVITED TO TOUR THE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES IN 1959 BUT CANCELED THE TRIP AFTER CONSERVATIVE PARTIES AND NEWSPAPERS IN SWEDEN, NORWAY AND DENMARK SOUNDED OFF AGAINST WELCOMING HIM. THERE WAS NO INDICATION HE INTENDS TO EXTEND HIS SEPTEMBER TRIP TO OTHER SCANDINAVIAN AREAS.

KHRUSHCHEV HAS BOOKED A VISIT TO NORTH KOREA IN OCTOBER WHICH HAS AROUSED CONSIDERABLE INTEREST IN DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES IN MOSCOW. THE TRIP OBVIOUSLY IS INTENDED TO EMPHASIZE THE SOVIET UNION'S CLOSE TIES WITH THAT COUNTRY, WHICH BORDERS RED CHINA.

THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE DISCUSSION HERE WHETHER THE SOVIET LEADER WOULD CALL AT PEIPING FOR TALKS WITH MAO TZE-TUNG AND OTHER CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADERS WHILE IN THE FAR EAST.

SOME DIPLOMATS BELIEVE SUCH A MEETING IS DEFINITELY IN THE CARDS IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE A COMPLETE HARMONY OF VIEWS BETWEEN THE TWO CHIEF COMMUNIST POWERS.

MC912AED

(130)

BERLIN, AUG. 29 (AP)--COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY SENTENCED ONE OF ITS TOP AIRCRAFT DESIGNERS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT ON A CHARGE OF SPYING FOR THE WEST GERMANS. THIS WAS THE SENTENCE DEMANDED BY THE PROSECUTOR FOR 55-YEAR-OLD MANFRED GERLACH, DIRECTOR OF AN EAST GERMAN ORGANIZATION DEVOTED TO AIRCRAFT DEVELOPMENT.

WESTERNERS SPECULATED THAT HE WAS BLAMED FOR DELAY IN PRODUCING THE EAST GERMANS' FIRST JET AIRLINER. A PROTOTYPE, THE B152, CRASHED IN MARCH 1959 WHILE BEING TESTED.

THE EAST GERMAN OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY ADN, REPORTING ON THE TRIAL IN DRESDEN, SAID ONLY THAT HE SYSTEMATICALLY SLOWED DOWN DEVELOPMENT WORK AND HANDED OVER 50 FILMS OF EAST GERMAN PRODUCTION PLANS AND SOVIET DOCUMENTATION TO A WOMAN AGENT OF THE WEST GERMAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE.

ADN SAID HE PLEADED GUILTY.

K401PED



A125 (280)

NEW YORK, AUG. 29 (AP)-THE IDEA THAT THE FREE WORLDS CAN BE PROTECTED BY THE THREAT OF "MASSIVE RETALIATION" IS NO LONGER TENABLE, SAYS SEN. JOHN F. KENNEDY.

THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, WRITING IN THE CURRENT ISSUE OF SATURDAY REVIEW, SAID GREATER EFFORT SHOULD BE MADE "TO SEEK IN NEGOTIATION WITH THE RUSSIANS EFFECTIVE MEANS OF ARM CONTROL."

KENNEDY SAID THE POSSIBILITY OF AN ARMS CONTROL AGREEMENT BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND RUSSIA IS BASED ON THE INCREASING CAPABILITIES OF THE TWO COUNTRIES TO DESTROY EACH OTHER AND THE FEAR OF BOTH THAT AN EXPANDING NUCLEAR CLUB MIGHT TRIGGER A NUCLEAR WAR.

THE SENATOR EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS IN A REVIEW OF THE BOOK, "DETERRENT OR DEFENSE," BY CAPT. B.H. LIDDELL HART. THE SATURDAY REVIEW SAID KENNEDY'S REPUBLICAN OPPONENT, VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON, HAD ALSO BEEN INVITED TO REVIEW OR COMMENT ON HART'S BOOK, WHICH IS CRITICAL OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S DEFENSE POLICIES. NIXON, THE MAGAZINE SAID, EXPLAINED HIS SCHEDULE PREVENTED HIM FROM ACCEPTING THE INVITATION.

KENNEDY SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE NOT GOING TO TAKE ARMS CONTROL SERIOUSLY IF THEY BELIEVE THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT BE VULNERABLE TO SURPRISE ATTACK DURING THE GAP PERIOD OR UNLESS:

1. THEY ARE CONVINCED THAT THE UNITED STATES SOON WILL HAVE AN INVULNERABLE MOBILE DETERRENT.

2. THE UNITED STATES PRESENTS TO THEM CAREFUL, DETAILED AND WELL-STAFFED PROPOSALS WHICH HAVE THE FULL BACKING OF THE PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS.

KENNEDY SAID:

"THE RUSSIAN LEADERS MUST UNDERSTAND THAT WE ARE COMMITTED ... TO STRUGGLE FOR ... FREEDOM ON THE WORLD SCENE; THAT WE CANNOT BE PRESSED, BY BLACKMAIL OR FORCE, TO ACCEPT THE TRANSFER OF TERRITORIES AND PEOPLES TO COMMUNIST RULE."

"IN THE 1960S, IT IS OUR WORKS, NOT OUR RHETORIC, WHICH CONSTITUTE A REAL TEST OF OUR SURVIVAL. IN THIS AGE A RESPONSIBLE COURSE INCLUDES EQUALLY A STRENGTHENING OF THE FREE WORLD'S DEFENSE AND NEW, PURPOSEFUL EFFORTS TO BRING THE WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION UNDER EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL."

PS/JG1035PED

A173WX

(170)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 29 (AP)-SEN. CLINTON P. ANDERSON (D-NM) SAID HE WAS HIGHLY ENCOURAGED AFTER A SECRET BRIEFING TODAY ON THE PROGRAM FOR DEVELOPMENT OF A NUCLEAR-POWERED MISSILE.

ANDERSON TOLD A REPORTER THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, WHICH HE HEADS, WAS SHOWN PICTURES AND GIVEN A DESCRIPTION OF A HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL TEST IN NEVADA LAST MONTH, RELATED TO THE PROJECT.

HE SAID MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE MIGHT ATTEND FURTHER TESTS SCHEDULED FOR LATE SEPTEMBER.

THE NEW MEXICAN LONG HAS BEEN A STRONG SUPPORTER OF THIS DEVELOPMENT, KNOWN AS PROJECT ROVER.

ANDERSON SAID HE FEELS THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION NOW ARE PUSHING AHEAD WITH ROVER ON A BASIS OF URGENCY.

IN THE PAST HE HAS COMPLAINED THAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAS NOT GIVEN ADEQUATE SUPPORT FOR THE PROJECT.

BUT ANDERSON SAID, AND AEC CHAIRMAN JOHN A. MCCONE CONCURRED, THAT THE 46 MILLION DOLLARS MADE AVAILABLE FOR THE CURRENT FINANCIAL YEAR IS ADEQUATE.

MCCONE SAID FUNDS FOR THE PROJECT IN THE FISCAL 1962 BUDGET, NOW UNDER PREPARATION, PROBABLY WILL BE SOMEWHAT HIGHER.

BU138PED

B82KX QUE

(200)

WITH FORESTRY 3024

SEATTLE, AUG. 29 (AP)-THE WORLD CONSCIENCE, BIRTH CONTROL AND TECHNOLOGY ALL WORK AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF A WORLD FAMINE BECAUSE OF THE POPULATION "EXPLOSION," A UNITED NATIONS OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.

DR. B.R. SEN, OF INDIA, DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO), SAID SCIENTISTS ARE AGAIN TAKING A NEW LOOK AT THE MALTHUSIAN THEORY.

"IT IS NOT NECESSARILY TRUE THERE EVENTUALLY WILL BE STANDING ROOM ONLY IN THE WORLD," HE SAID. "THAT IS A PURELY MATHEMATICAL CALCULATION."

DR. SEN WAS HERE TO SPEAK AT AN OPENING SESSION TODAY OF THE FIFTH WORLD FORESTRY CONGRESS, IN WHICH FAO HAS TAKEN AN ACTIVE PART.

HE NOTED, IN AN INTERVIEW, THAT THE UNITED STATES SENATE TODAY AUTHORIZED THE DISPOSAL OF SOME SURPLUS FOOD, UNDER U.N. AUSPICES, AND SAID THE "HAVE-NATIONS MUST HELP THE 'HAVE NOT' COUNTRIES IN THE RACE TO COMBAT HUNGER."

"WHAT WE NEED IS A WORLD FOOD BANK," HE SAID. "WE TRIED TO ESTABLISH ONE IN 1946. BUT THE IDEA WAS GIVEN UP BECAUSE MANY COUNTRIES FEARED IT WOULD DISTURB THE BALANCE OF WORLD TRADE."

SURPLUS FOOD, HE SAID, MUST BE THOUGHT OF AS "CAPITAL" TO ASSIST BACKWARD COUNTRIES IN THEIR FIGHT FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

BIRTH CONTROL IS NOT IN THE PROVINCE OF THE FAO, HE SAID. "HIS PERSONAL VIEW IS THAT SUCH POPULATION CONTROL IS FINALLY A 'MATTER OF INDIVIDUAL CHOICE, AND NOT A MATTER OF GOVERNMENT CONTROL.'"

A89

(260)

NIGHT LEAD

LOS ANGELES, AUG. 29 (AP)-SPACE AGENCY CHIEF KEITH GLENNAN HINTED BROADLY TODAY THAT HE EXPECTS THE RUSSIANS WILL TRY TO PUT A MAN INTO SPACE SOON--PERHAPS ON OCT. 4.

THAT DATE WOULD BE THE THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF THE LAUNCHING OF SPUTNIK I, THE FIRST SOVIET SATELLITE.

GLENNAN, ADMINISTRATOR OF THE NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE RECENT RUSSIAN SUCCESS IN RETURNING ANIMALS FROM ORBIT INDICATES "IT'S ABOUT TIME FOR ANOTHER ATTEMPT."

ASKED WHEN HE EXPECTS THE UNITED STATES TO GET A MAN INTO SPACE ON A BRIEF, NON-NORBITAL TRAJECTORY, GLENNAN SAID HE HOPES THIS WILL COME "AROUND THE YEAR END." HE DECLINED TO BE MORE SPECIFIC.

ON A TABLE BESIDE GLENNAN WAS THE GOLD PLATED CAPSULE EJECTED AUG. 11 FROM DISCOVERER XIII. THE CAPSULE, RESEMBLING A BRASS KETTLE DRUM, WAS THE FIRST OBJECT EVER RECOVERED FROM A SATELLITE. A FEW DAYS LATER THE RUSSIANS CLAIMED THEY HAD RECOVERED NOT ONLY A CAPSULE--CONTAINING SEVERAL ANIMALS--BUT THE SATELLITE ITSELF.

EARLIER, GLENNAN TOLD THE AIR FORCE'S FIFTH SYMPOSIUM ON BALLISTIC MISSILES AND SPACE TECHNOLOGY THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD BECOME "MASTERS AT THE SPACE-BUNKUM GAME."

HE SAID BY THIS HE MEANT THE USSR "HAS SEEMINGLY DONE QUITE A JOB OF CONVINCING MUCH OF THE WORLD THAT MOST OF WHAT WE IN AMERICAN HAVE SO FAR ACCOMPLISHED IN SPACE HAS BEEN MILITARY AND THIS INTRINSICALLY EVIL."

RETIRED LT. GEN. JAMES DOOLITTLE, NOW HEAD OF SPACE TECHNOLOGY LABORATORIES, TOLD THE SYMPOSIUM AMERICA HAD BECOME TOO COMPLACENT AND URGED SACRIFICES TO REGAIN TECHNOLOGICAL LEADERSHIP.

AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE, HE MODIFIED THIS TO STATE EMPHATICALLY "THE UNITED STATES IS THE TECHNOLOGICAL LEADERS OF THE WORLD." HE ADDED, HOWEVER, RUSSIA HAS TAKEN THE LEAD IN SOME FIELDS SUCH AS ROCKETRY BECAUSE THEY HAVE CONCENTRATED ON IT.

"WE CAN DO BETTER THAN THE RUSSIANS IN ANY AREA TO WHICH WE GIVE HIGH PRIORITY," HE SAID. "BUT WE CANNOT EXCEL IN ALL AREAS. WE MUST DECIDE WHAT WE WANT TO DO."

RE/FR640PCS

30.24-12721